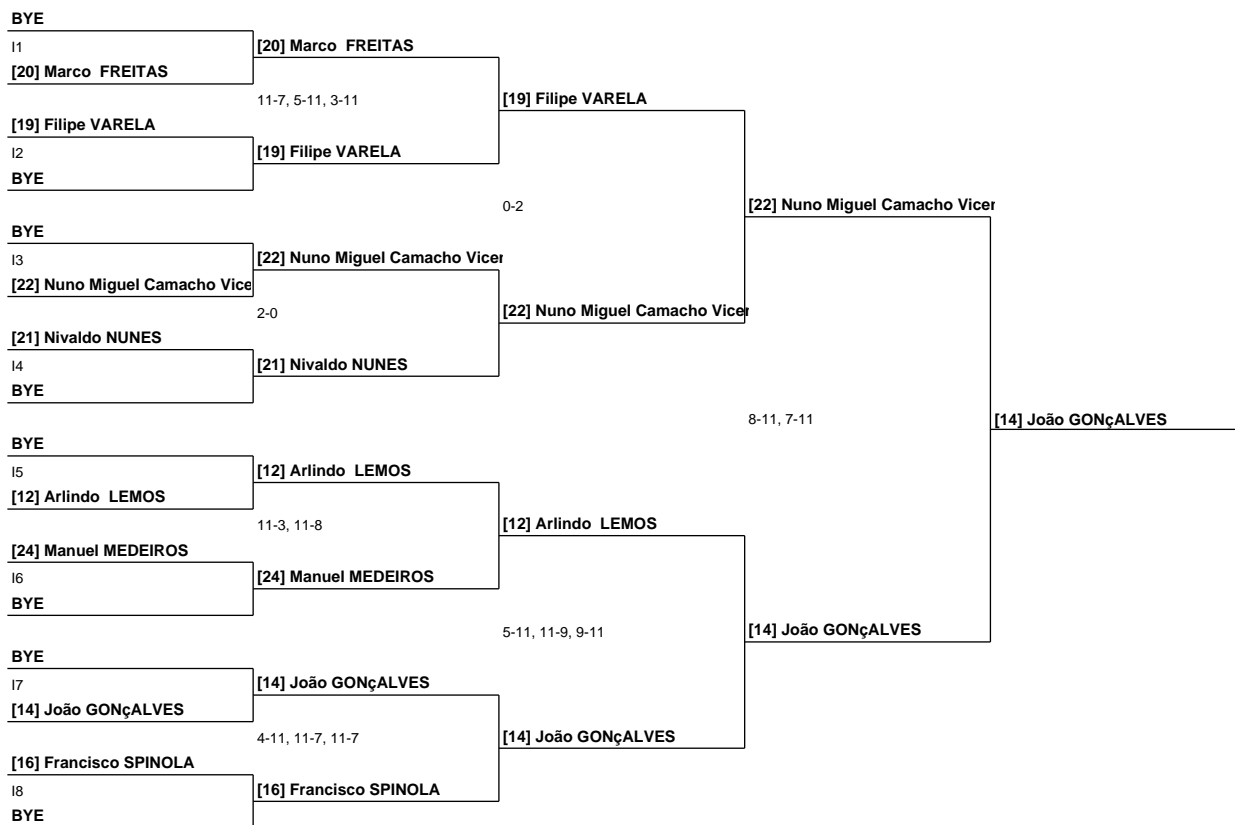
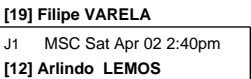


Placa B



19/20 Playoff



21/22 Playoff



23/24 Playoff

